

指数、対数

指数法則

$$a^x \cdot b^x = (ab)^x, \quad a^x \cdot a^y = a^{x+y}, \quad \frac{a^x}{a^y} = a^{x-y}$$

対数の計算法則は全て指数法則から導かれる。

$$\textcircled{1} \log_a x + \log_a y = \log_a xy$$

$$\because X = \log_a x, Y = \log_a y \text{ とおくと } a^X = x, a^Y = y,$$

$$\therefore x \cdot y = a^X \cdot a^Y = a^{X+Y}$$

$$\text{この両辺の対数をとれば } \log_a xy = \log_a a^{X+Y} = X+Y = \log_a x + \log_a y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \log_a x^p = p \log_a x$$

$$\because X = \log_a x^p \text{ とおくと } a^X = x^p \rightarrow a^{\frac{X}{p}} = x$$

$$\therefore \frac{X}{p} = \log_a x \quad X = p \log_a x$$

$$\therefore \underline{\log_a x^p = p \log_a x}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \log_a x - \log_a y = \log_a \frac{x}{y}$$

$$\because X = \log_a x, Y = \log_a y \text{ とおくと } a^X = x, a^Y = y, \therefore$$

$$\frac{x}{y} = \frac{a^X}{a^Y} = a^{X-Y}, \quad \therefore X - Y = \log_a \frac{x}{y}$$

$$\therefore \log_a x - \log_a y = \log_a \frac{x}{y}$$

④ 底の変換

$$\log_b c = \frac{\log_a c}{\log_a b}$$

$$\because \log_b c = X \text{ とおくと } c = b^X$$

$$\text{この127112の対数 } \log_a c = \log_a b^X = X \log_a b$$

$$\log_b c = X = \frac{\log_a c}{\log_a b}$$

合わせて、覚えておくべき式

$$\textcircled{1} a^{\log_b c} = c^{\log_b a}$$

$$\because (\log_b c)(\log_b a) = (\log_b a)(\log_b c) \quad \text{④}$$

$$\text{左④} = \log_b a^{\log_b c}, \quad \text{右④} = \log_b c^{\log_b a}$$

$$\therefore a^{\log_b c} = c^{\log_b a}$$

$$\textcircled{2} (\log_a b)(\log_b c) = \log_a c$$

$$\because \log_b c = \frac{\log_a c}{\log_a b} \quad \Rightarrow$$

$$\textcircled{3} \log_a b = \frac{1}{n} \log_a b$$

$$\therefore \log_a b = \frac{\log_a b}{\log_a a^n} = \frac{\log_a b}{n}$$